



DEMO BOARD TEST REPORT

High Performance 12V/4A Adapter Charger with Offline Current Mode Controller KP201 and Synchronous Rectifier KP40512

FEATURES

- High Average Efficiency at Cable End Meets CoC V5 Tier2
- Standby Power Consumption <75mW
- High Precision 12V CV Regulation with Fast Dynamic Response
- Temp of Components at 45°C Ambience Meets Derating Standard
- Ripple <120mV
- >6DB Margin for CE and RE Test
- ESD and Surge Meets IEC61000 Standard
- Stable Operation without Audio Noise

APPLICATIONS

- Chargers and Adapter

DEMO BOARD SEPCIFICATION

Description	Symbol	Min	Type	Max	Unit	Note
Input Voltage	Vin	90		265	Vac	60/50Hz
Output	Vout/Iout	12V4A				
Rate Output Power	Pout		48		W	
Ripple & Noise	Vripple			109	mVp-p	1.5m #18AWG Cable end, 20MHz bandwidth
Average Efficiency	η	>88.97(Cocv5 Tie2)			%	1.5m #18AWG Cable end @115V/230Vac
Standby Power Consumption	Pst			68.19	mW	@230Vac/50Hz
Startup Time	Tst			2.69	s	Tested at 90Vac/60Hz
Conducted EMI Margin	CE		14		dB	EN55022 Class B
Radiated EMI Margin	RE		6		dB	EN55032 Class B
Surge Test (Different/Common)			$\pm 2/\pm 1$		kV	Common/Differential mode @ 230Vac/50Hz
ESD (Contact/Air Discharge)	ESD		$\pm 9/\pm 16$		kV	12V/4A Output
Operating Ambient	Ta	-5		45	°C	
Operating Humidity		5		95	%R.H.	

The table above shows the minimum acceptable performance of the design. Actual performance is listed in the results

INTRODUCTION

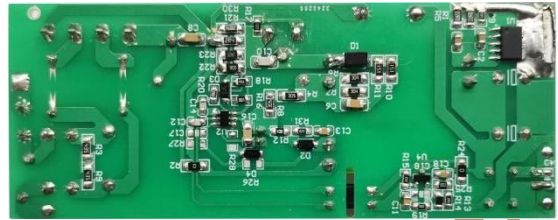
KP201 is a high performance current mode PWM controller for offline flyback converter applications. The IC supports DCM and CCM operation mode.

KP40512 is a high efficiency and reliability secondary side synchronous rectifier switch, which supports DCM, QR, CCM operation mode and integrates 100V MOSFET.

The demo board of KP201+KP40512-D02 is typically designed for the application of 12V/4A with universal input (90-265Vac, 50/60Hz). The demo board can achieve high efficiency, low standby power loss and meet the EN55022B EMI standard.

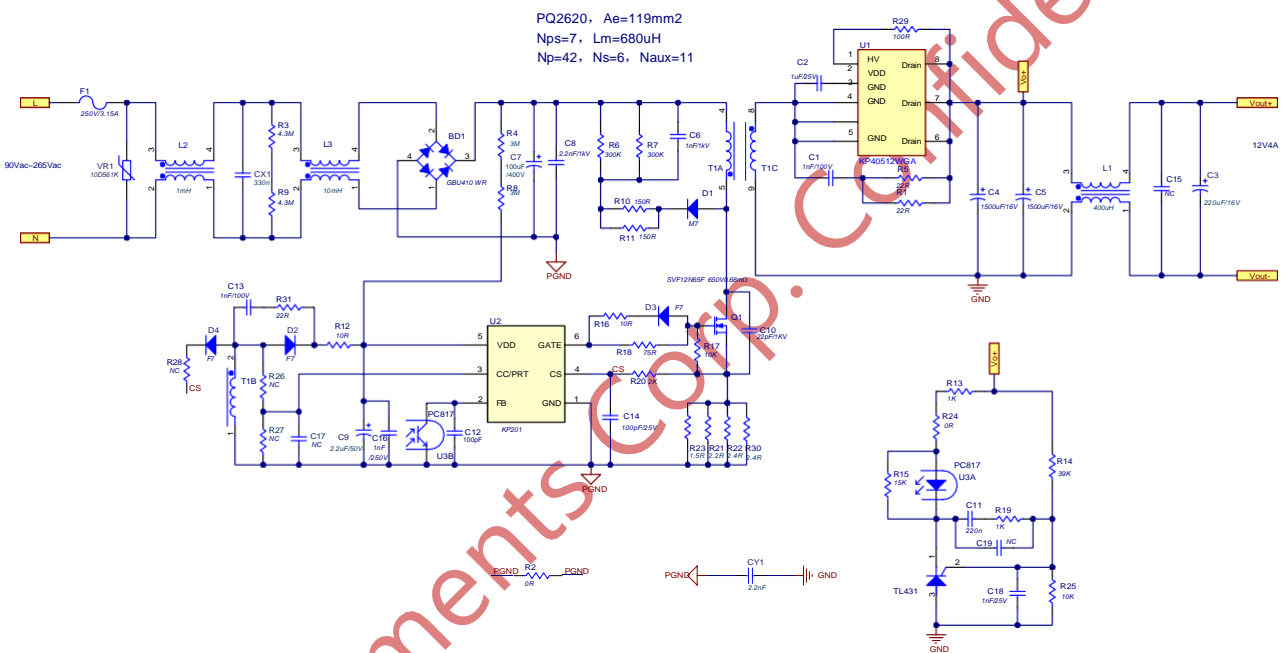
section.

Demo Board of KP201LGA+KP40512WGA-D02-REV1.0



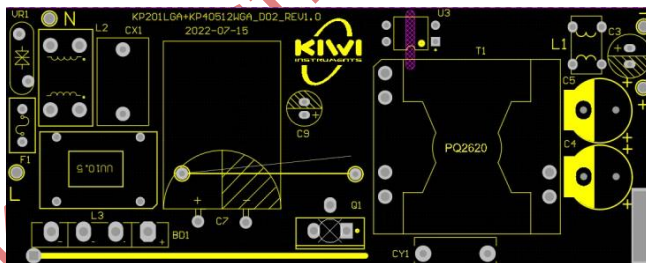
Board Size (mm): L x W x H = 101 x 40.5 x 22.5

Schematic

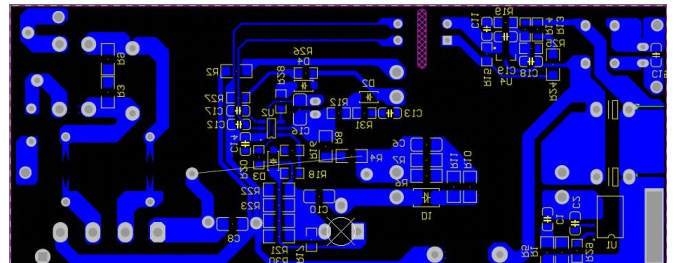


Printed Circuit Board Layout

Top Layer



Bottom Layer





High Performance 12V/4A Adapter Charger with KP201 and KP40512

Bill of Material

No.	Designator	Value	Description	Package	Manufacturer	Part Number
1	BD1	4A/1000V	BRD 4A 1000V 1V	GBU	World	WRGBU410
2	F1	3.15A/250V	Fuse 3.15A 250V	T8.35*4.3*7.7	CONQUER	MST 3.15A 250V
3	VR1	10D561K	VARISTOR 350VAC 70J 1250A	T12.5*15.5*5.5 P7.5	STE	STE10D561K1 EN0FSB0R0
4	L1	400μH	Common Mode inductor	T10*6*5		
5	L2	1mH	Common Mode inductor	T16*7.5*17.5	WE	744821201
6	L3	10mH	Common Mode inductor	T16*12*8		
7	U1	KP40512	Secondary Side Synchronous Rectifier	ASOP6	Kiwi Instruments	KP40512WGA
8	U2	KP201	High-performance Multi-Mode PWM Controller	SOT23-6	Kiwi Instruments	KP201LGA
9	U3	EL817	PHOTO TR 50mA 200%-400%	DIP-4	EVERLIGHT	EL817(A)-F
10	U4	TL431	IC VOL REF 2.5V 100mA 1% 36V	SOT-23	MDD	TL431
11	Q1	12A/650V	MOSFET 650V 12A 680mohm	TO-220F-3L	SILAN	SVF12N65F
12	D1	1A/1kV	DIO FRD 1A 1000V 1.1V	DO-214AC (SMA)	MDD	M7
13	D2, D3, D4	1A/1kV	DIO FRD 1A 1000V 500nS 1.3V	SOD-123FL	DIYI	FFM107-M
14	CX1	330nF/275V	X2 Capacitor 275Vac	T15*8.5*14 P12.5	WE	890324024003 CS
15	CY1	2.2nF/400V	Y1 Capacitor 400Vac ±10%	T5 P10	STE	Q09F1D222M N0B0S0N0
16	R1, R5	22Ω	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/4W	1206	FH	RS-06K22R0FT
17	R2, R24	0Ω	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/4W	1206	FH	RS-06000FT
18	R3, R9	4.3MΩ	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/4W	1206	FH	RS-06L4304FT
19	R4, R8	3MΩ	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/4W	1206	FH	RS-06L3004FT
20	R6, R7	300kΩ	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/4W	1206	FH	RS-06K3003FT
21	R10, R11	150Ω	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/4W	1206	FH	RS-06K1500FT
22	R12, R16	10Ω	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/8W	0805	FH	RS-05K10R0FT
23	R13, R19	1kΩ	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/8W	0805	FH	RS-05K1001FT
24	R14	39kΩ	Chip Resistor ±1% 1/8W	0805	FH	RS-05K3902FT
25	R15	15kΩ	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/8W	0805	FH	RS-05K1502FT
26	R18	75Ω	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/8W	0805	FH	RS-05K75R0FT
27	R20	2kΩ	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/8W	0805	FH	RS-05K2001FT
28	R21	2.2Ω	Chip Resistor ±1% 1/4W	1206	FH	RS-06L2R20FT
29	R22, R30	2.4Ω	Chip Resistor ±1% 1/4W	1206	FH	RS-06L2R40FT
30	R23	1.5Ω	Chip Resistor ±1% 1/4W	1206	FH	RS-06L1R50FT
31	R17, R25	10kΩ	Chip Resistor ±1% 1/8W	0805	FH	RS-05K1002FT
32	R29	100Ω	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/8W	0805	FH	RS-05K1000FT
33	R31	22Ω	Chip Resistor ±5% 1/8W	0805	FH	RS-05K22R0FT
34	C1, C13	1nF/100V	Ceramic Cap 100V ±10% X7R	0805	WE	885012207116
35	C2	1μF/25V	Ceramic Cap 25V ±10% X7R	0805	WE	885012207078
36	C3	220μF/16V	Electrolytic Cap 16V	T6.3*11 P2.5	AISHI	ERS1CM221E 110T



High Performance 12V/4A Adapter Charger with KP201 and KP40512

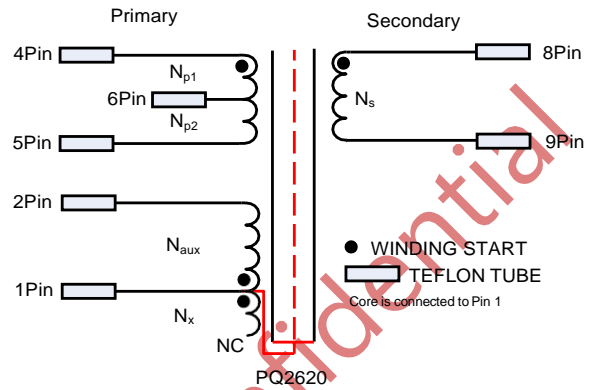
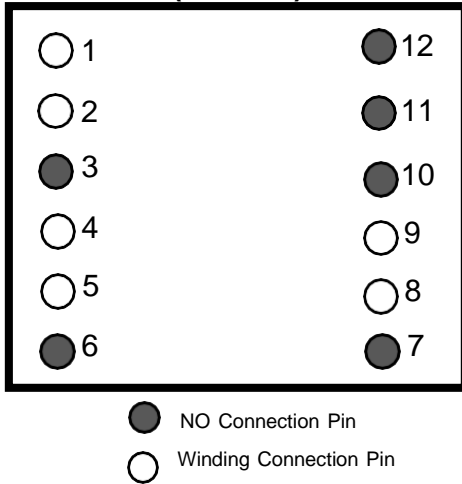
37	C4, C5	1500 μ F/16V	Electrolytic Cap 16V	T10*20 P5.0	AISHI	ERR1CM152G 200T
38	C6	1nF/1KV	Ceramic Cap 1000V \pm 10% X7R	1206	WE	885342208018
39	C7	100 μ F/400V	Electrolytic Cap, 400V	T16*25 P7.5	AISHI	EW2GM101 L250T
40	C8	2.2nF/1KV	Ceramic Cap 1000V \pm 10% X7R	1206	WE	885342208019
41	C9	2.2 μ F/50V	Electrolytic Cap 50V	T5*11 P2.0	AISHI	ERS1HM2R2 D110T
42	C10	22pF/1KV	Ceramic Cap 1000V \pm 10% X7R	1206	WE	885342008008
43	C11	220nF/50V	Ceramic Cap 50V \pm 10% X7R	0805	WE	885012207100
44	C12	100pF/50V	Ceramic Cap 50V \pm 10% X7R	0805	WE	885012007057
45	C14	100pF/25V	Ceramic Cap 25V \pm 10% X7R	0805	WE	885012207054
46	C16	1nF/250V	Ceramic Cap 250V \pm 10% X7R	1206	YAGEO	CC1206KRX7 RYBB102
47	C18	1nF/25V	Ceramic Cap 25V \pm 10% X7R	0805	WE	885012207060
48	T1	680 μ H	PQ2620, Vertical 6+6 pins, Core Material PC44	PQ2620	TDG	PQ26.5/20.4/1 9B

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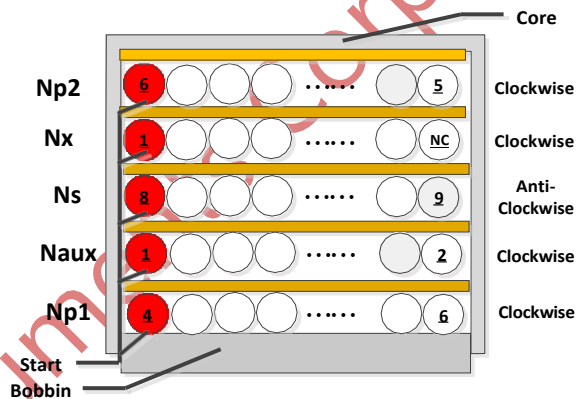
Transformer Manufacture Guide

1 Electrical Diagram

Bobbin Top View
(PQ2620)



2 Winding Diagram



3 Winding Order

Number	Winding	Layer	Start	End	Wire Size(mm)	Turns	Note
1	N_{p1}	Primary	4	6	0.4mm*1P	21	Dense
2	N_{aux}	Auxiliary	1	2	0.2mm*1P	11	Smooth Wound
3	N_s	Secondary	8	9	0.9mm*2P (TIW-B)	6	Smooth Wound
4	N_x	Shield	1	NC	0.4mm*2P	8	Dense
5	N_{p2}	Primary	6	5	0.4mm*1P	21	Dense

4 Electrical Specification

Items	Test Pin	Specification	Test Condition
Primary Inductance	Pins 6 – 5; other windings open	680 μ H(\pm 5%)	Ta=25 $^{\circ}$ C 40kHz/1V _{rm}
Leakage Inductance	Pins 6– 5; all other windings shorted	18 μ H	Ta=25 $^{\circ}$ C 40kHz/1V _{rm}
Turn Ratio	Np(6-5): Ns: Naux	42Ts:11Ts: 8Ts	20kHz/1V
HI-POT HV Test	Primary to Secondary	3750Vac	5mA, 1Min
	Pin4-1	1000Vac	5mA, 1Min
	S-Aux	3750Vac	5mA, 1Min
Insulation Resistance	P-A	> 100 M Ω	DC500V

5 BOM

Number	Materials	Specifications
1	Core	PQ2620, AE=119mm ²
2	Bobbin	PQ2620,6+6 Pin
3	Wire	Φ 0.2*1, 2UEW
4	Wire	Φ 0.4*1, 2UEW
5	Triple Insulation Wire	Φ 0.9*2, TIW-B
6	Duct Tape	W=17mm, T=0.1mm

Test Result

1 Input Characteristics

1.1 Maximum Rated Input AC Current

Standard: 1.5A max. @ 90Vac input & full load.

Result: Pass

Vin (ac)	lin_rms (A)	lin_max limit (A)	Result
90V	1.073	1.5A	PASS

1.2 Inrush Current (Cold Start)

Standard: 80A max @ 90Vac~265Vac input & full load.

Result: Pass

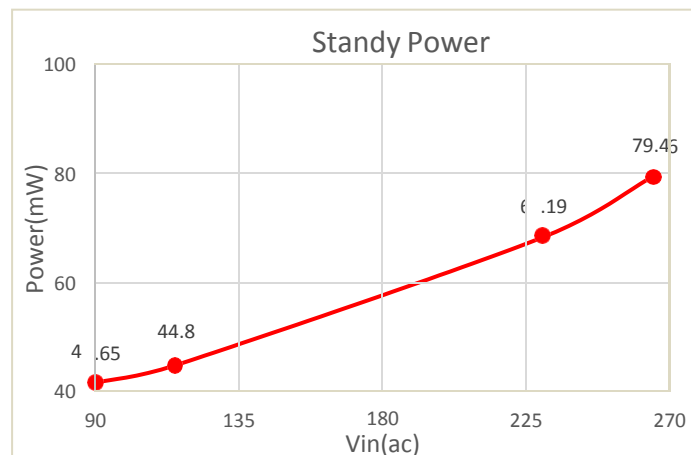
Vin (ac)	Inrush (A)	lin_max limit (A)	Result
90V	49.2	80A	PASS
265V	27.6	80A	PASS

1.3 No Load Input Power Loss

Standard: While input 115Vac/230Vac and the output is no load, the input power loss must be less than 75mW.

Result: Pass

Vin (ac)	90V	115V	230V	265V	Green mode limit (mW)	Result
Pin(mW)	41.65	44.8	68.19	79.46	75mW @115Vac/230Vac	PASS

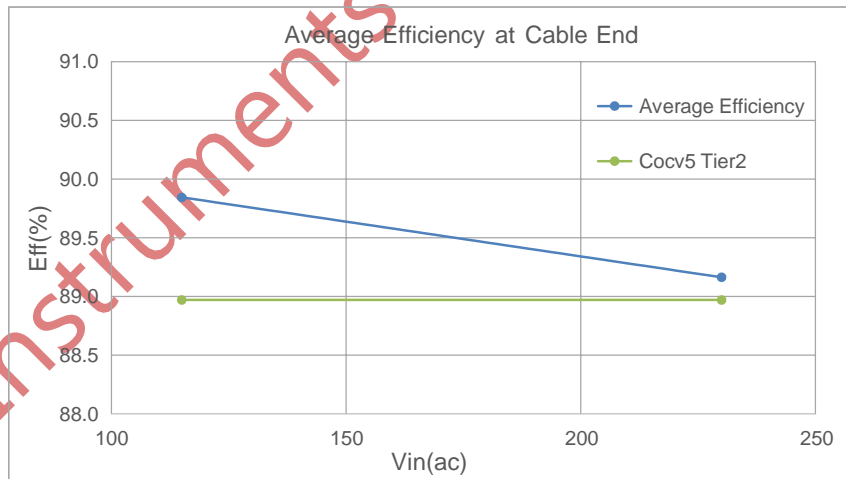


1.4 Efficiency

Standard: The average efficiency tested at 1.5m #18 AWG cable end should pass CoC_V5 Tie2 @115Vac&230Vac.

Result: Pass

Vin(Vac)	Fline(Hz)	Pin(W)	Vout(V)	Iout(A)	Pout(W)	Eff(%)	Eff_AVG (%)	CoC_V5 Tie2(%)		
115	60	53.25	11.89	3.98	47.3222	88.87	89.84	88.97		
		40.01	11.97	2.99	35.7903	89.45				
		26.35	12.05	1.99	23.9795	91.00				
				13.19	12.12	0.98	11.8776	90.05		
				5.30	12.17	0.38	4.6246	87.26	87.26	78.97
230	50	53.11	11.89	3.98	47.3222	89.10	89.16	88.97		
		39.96	11.97	2.99	35.7903	89.57				
		26.80	12.05	1.99	23.9795	89.48				
				13.42	12.12	0.98	11.8776	88.51		
				5.60	12.17	0.38	4.6246	82.58	82.58	78.97



2 Output Characteristics

2.1 Output Line Regulation and Load Regulation

Standard: Under the input voltage 90Vac~265Vac, line regulation $\leq \pm 1\%$, load regulation $\leq \pm 5\%$. The output voltage is tested at the 1.5m #18 AWG cable end.

Result: Pass

Vo=12V	0%	25%	50%	75%	100%	Load Regulation
90Vac	12.19	12.11	12.04	11.96	11.88	2.61%
115Vac	12.19	12.11	12.04	11.96	11.88	2.61%
230Vac	12.19	12.12	12.04	11.96	11.88	2.61%
265Vac	12.19	12.12	12.04	11.96	11.89	2.52%
Line Regulation	0.00%	0.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.08%	

2.2 Ripple & Noise

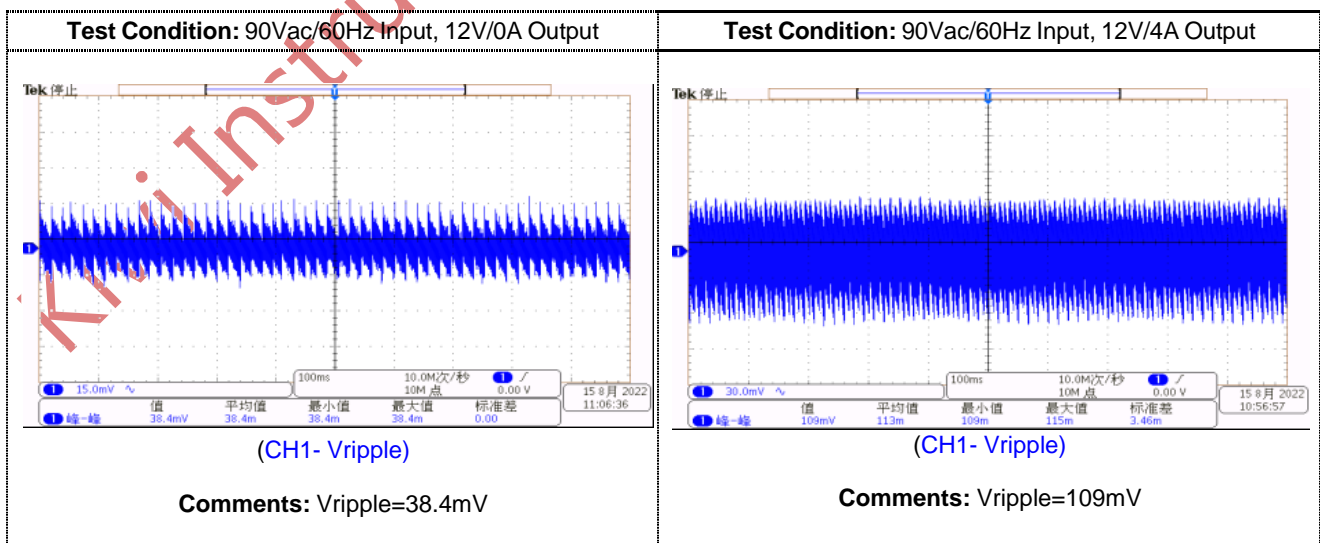
Standard: Under the input voltage 90Vac~265Vac, Vripple_max<120mV.

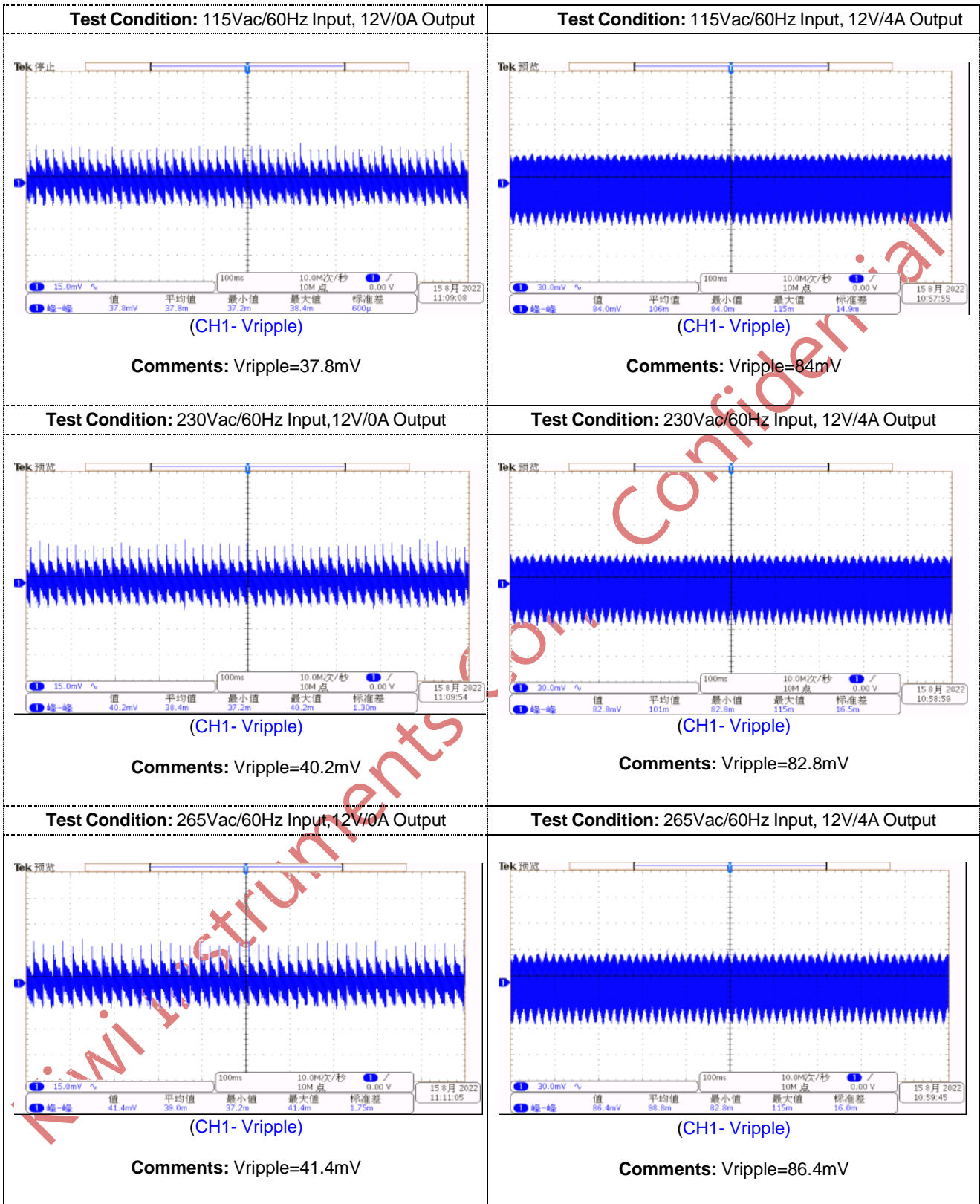
Result: Pass

Note: Ripple & noise is measured at the 1.5m #18 AWG cable end with a 0.1μF/50V ceramic cap paralleled with a 10μF/50V electrolytic cap. Bandwidth is limited to 20Mhz.

Vo=12V	空载纹波 (mV)	满载纹波 (mV)
90Vac	38.4	109
115Vac	37.8	84
230Vac	40.2	82.8
264Vac	41.4	86.4

Waveforms:





2.3 Load Transient Test

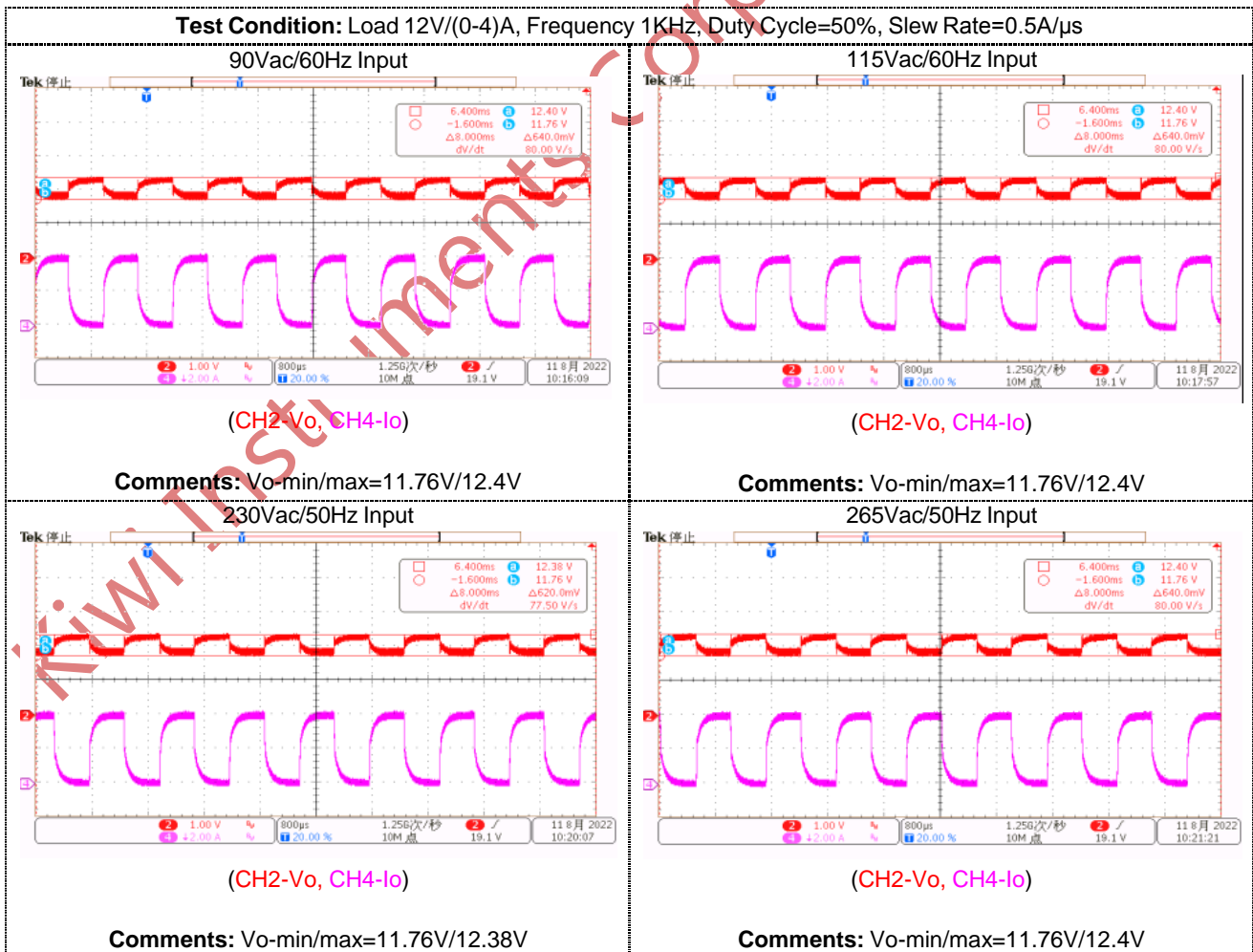
Standard: Tested at the 1.5m #18AWG cable end and under the input voltage 90Vac~265Vac, the output voltage transient response should be within $\pm 10\%$ normal voltage (10.8V~13.2V).

Result: Pass

Note: 0% load shift to 100% load with 0.5A/ μ s changing ramp and 1kHz changing frequency.

Input Voltage	12V	
	Vo_min	Vo_max
90Vac	11.76	12.4
115Vac	11.76	12.4
230Vac	11.76	12.38
265Vac	11.76	12.4

Waveforms:

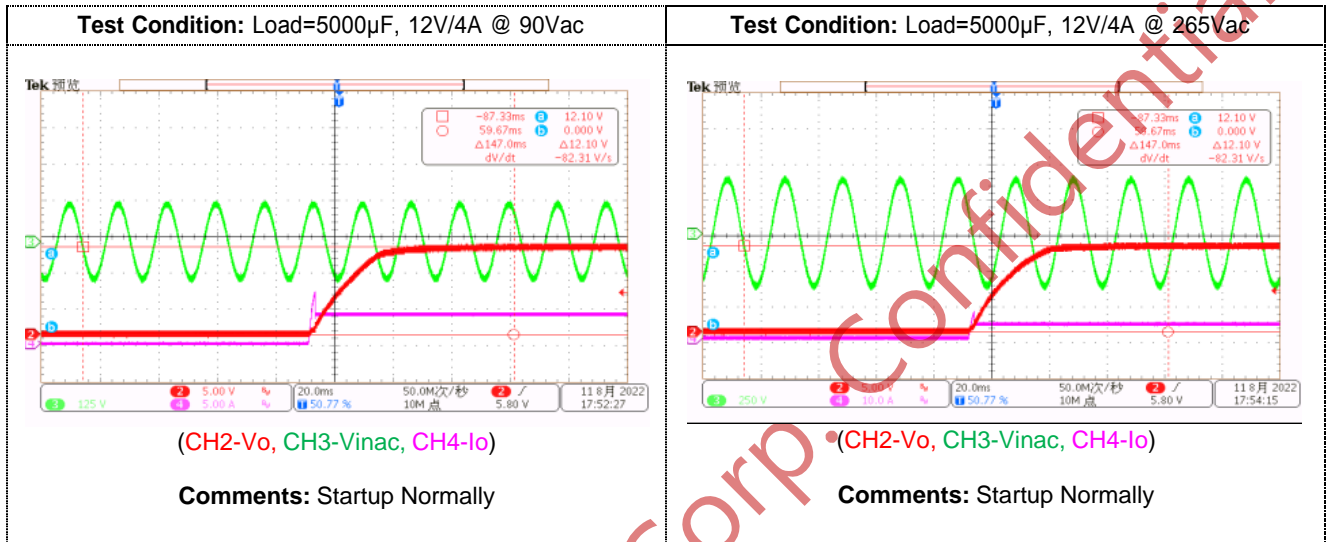


2.4 Capacitive Load Startup Test

Standard: While capacitance load is 5000 μ F, the power supply can turn on normally and the output is in the rated range.

Result: Pass

Waveforms:



2.5 Startup Time and Raise Time

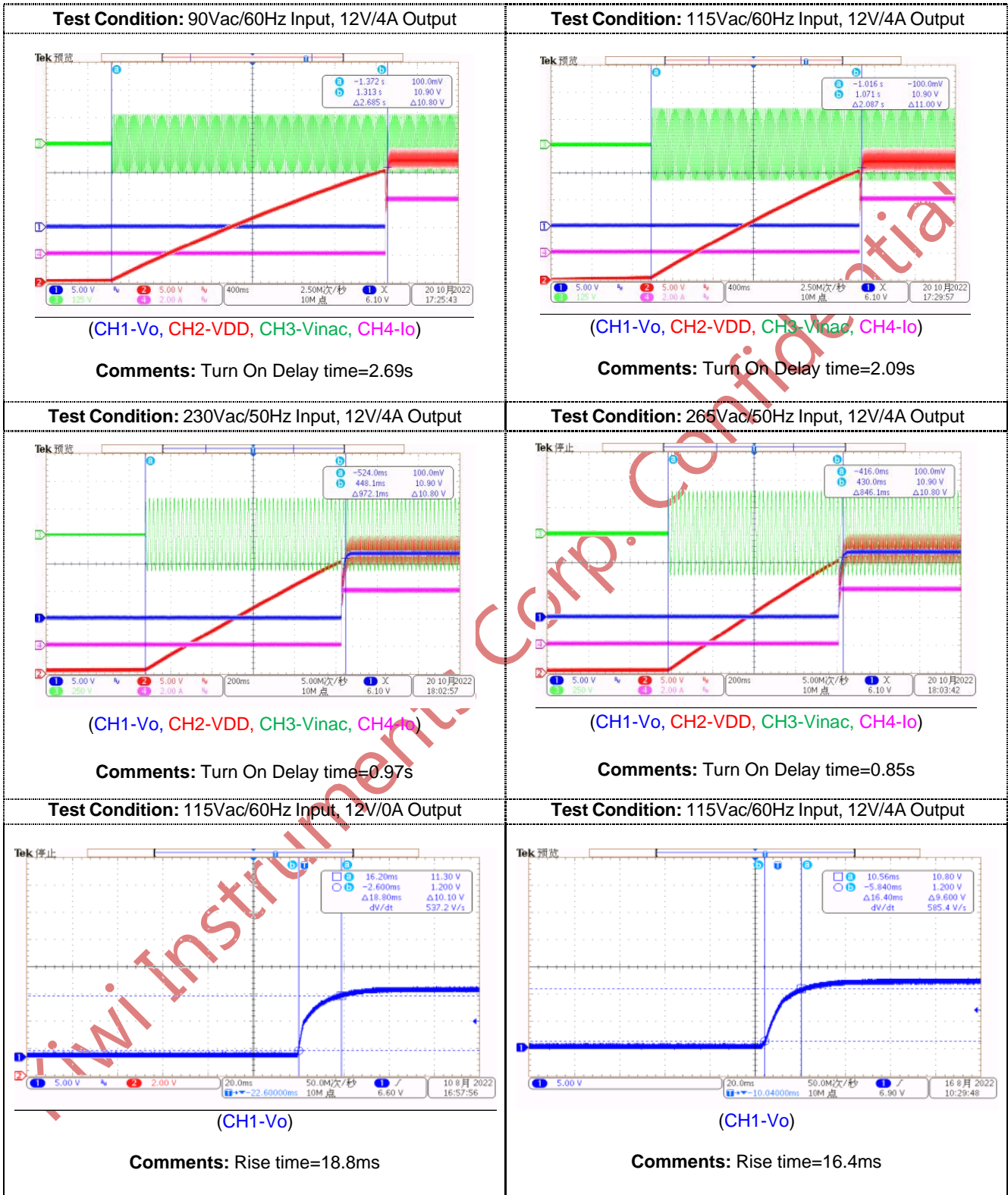
Standard: The startup time should be less than 3s@90Vac.

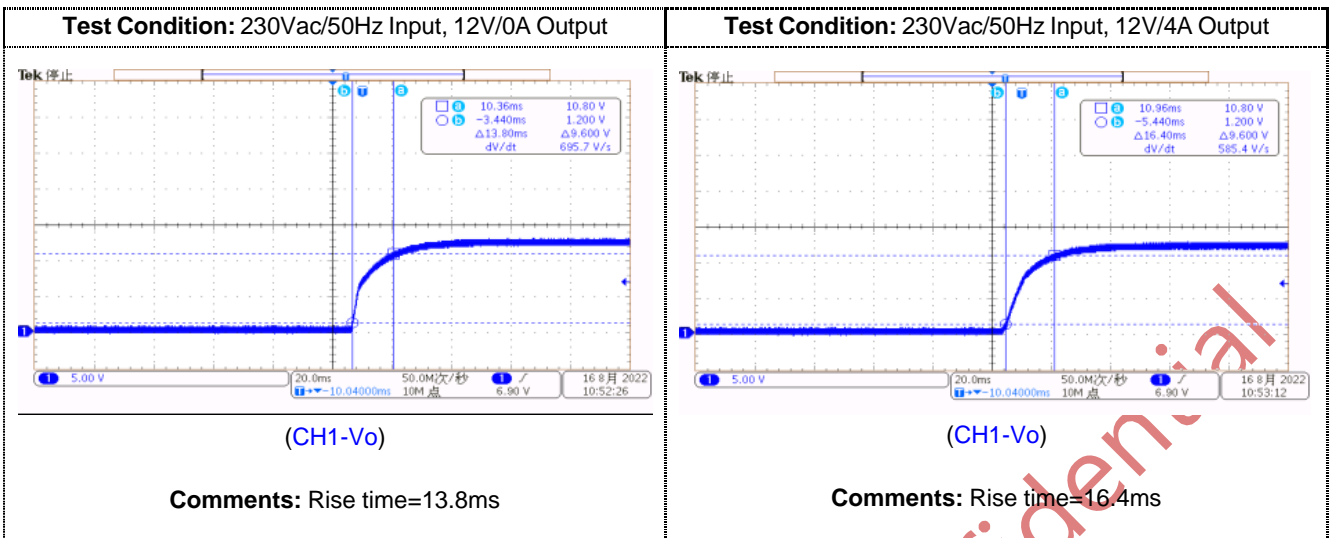
Result: Pass

Input Voltage	90Vac/60Hz	115Vac/60Hz	230Vac/50Hz	265Vac/50Hz
Turn On DelayTime(s)	2.69	2.09	0.97	0.85

Input Voltage	90Vac/60Hz		115Vac/60Hz		230Vac/50Hz		265Vac/50Hz	
Rise Time(ms)	12V/0A	12V/4A	12V/0A	12V/4A	12V/0A	12V/4A	12V/0A	12V/4A
		19.4	19.6	18.8	16.4	13.8	16.4	14.7

Waveforms:





2.6 Holdup Time and Fall Time

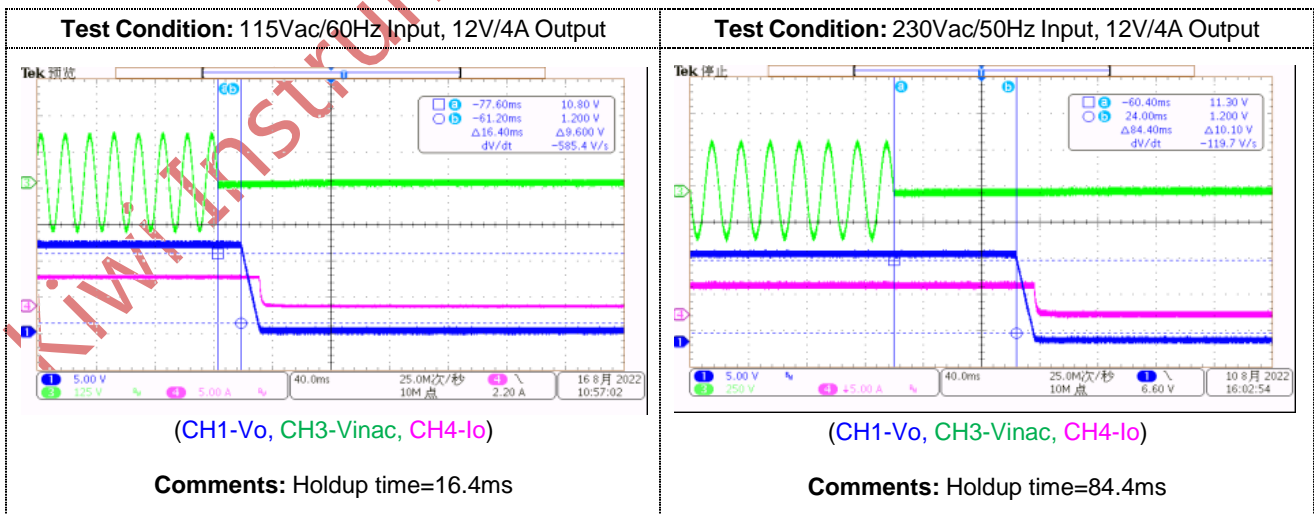
Standard: The holdup time should be larger than 10ms@115Vac and 20ms@230Vac.

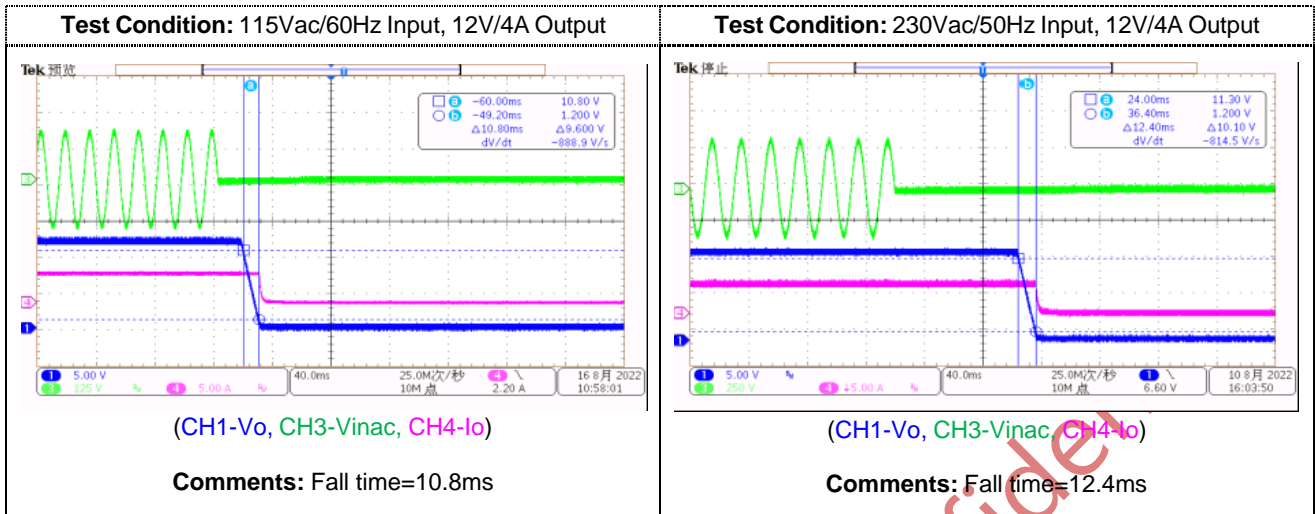
Result: Pass

Input Voltage	115Vac/60Hz	230Vac/50Hz
Hold UpTime(s)	16.4	84.4

Input Voltage	90Vac/60Hz	115Vac/60Hz	230Vac/50Hz	265Vac/50Hz
Fall Time(mS)	11.2	10.8	12.4	11.2

Waveforms:





2.7 Output Overshoot Test

Standard: Vo-peak < output voltage*110%.

Result: Pass

	90V/60Hz		115V/60Hz		230V/50Hz		265V/50Hz	
	12V/0A	12V/4A	12V/0A	12V/4A	12V/0A	12V/4A	12V/0A	12V/4A
Vo-peak(V)	12.6	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.9	12.4	12.7	12.5

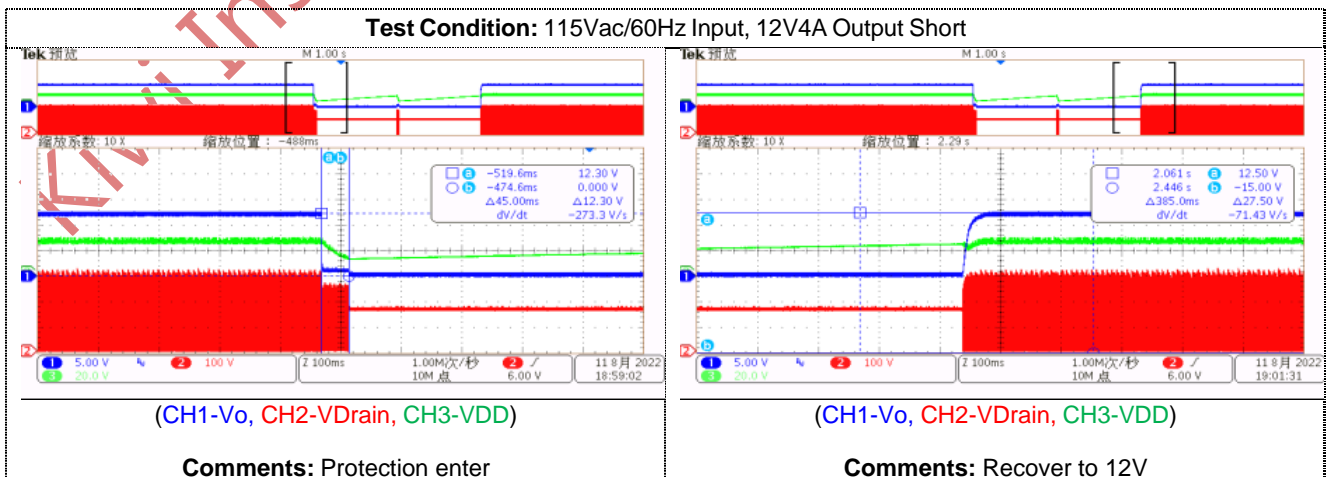
3 Protection Test

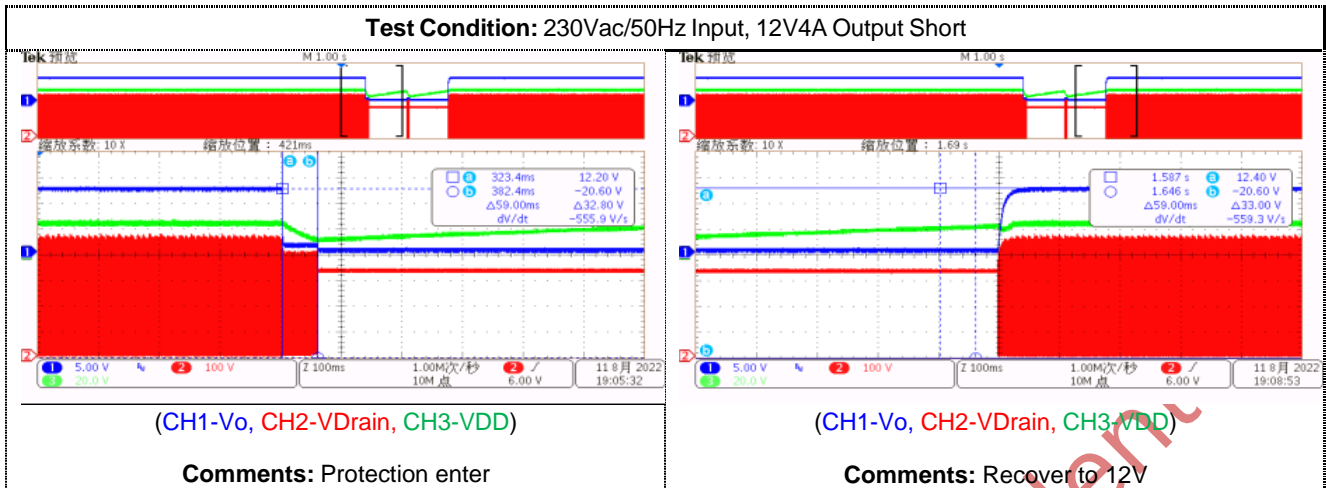
3.1 Short Circuit Protection

Standard: The power supply must shut down in the event of short-circuit condition and automatically return to normal operating condition once the fault condition has been removed.

Result: Pass

Waveforms:





3.2 Over Load Protection

Standard: The overload current should be between 120%~160% of full load current.

Result: Pass

Vin	90Vin	115Vin	230Vin	265Vin
OLP(A)	5.28	5.26	4.92	4.99

4 Reliability Requirements

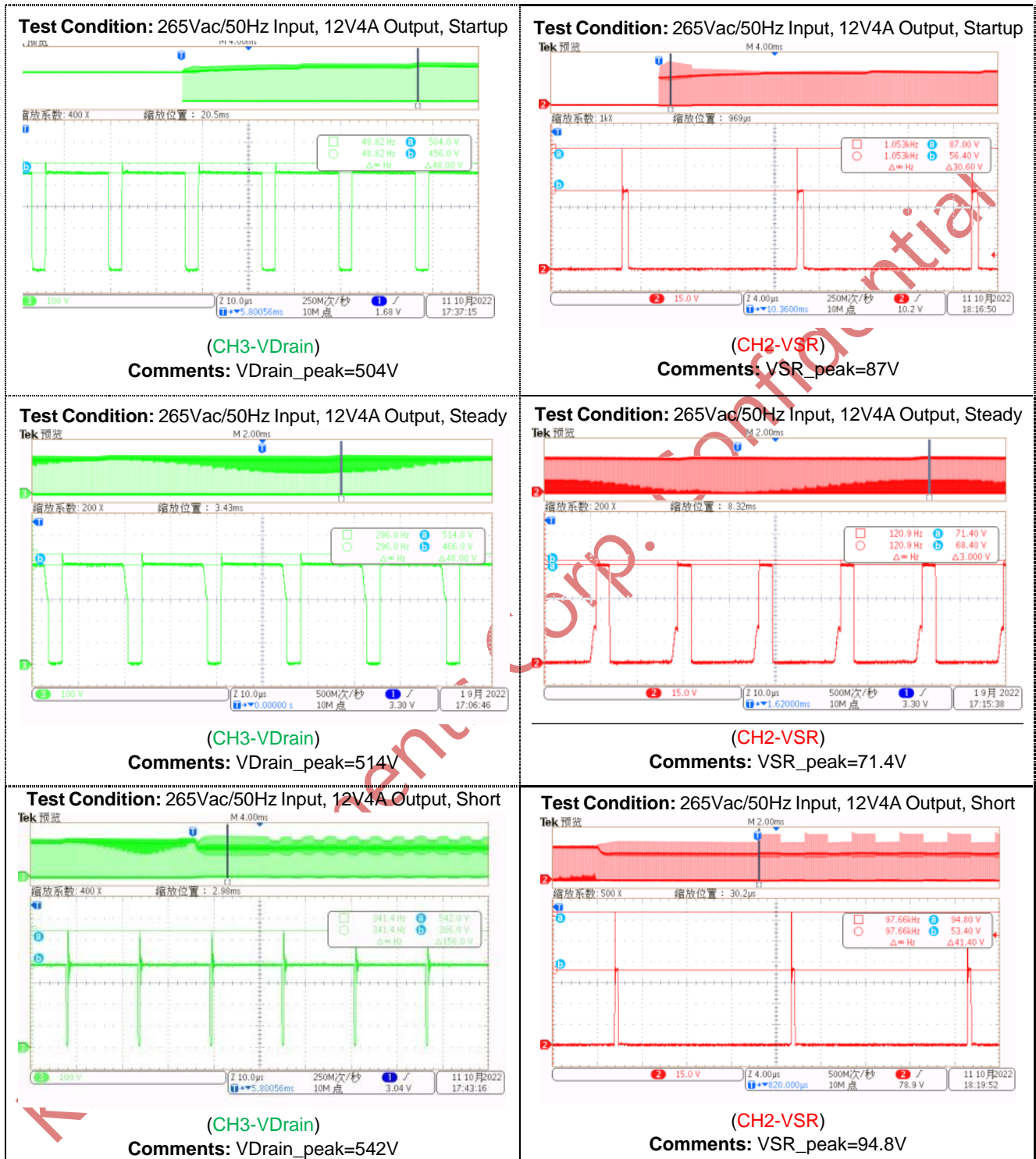
4.1 Device Maximum Rating Test

Standard: MOSFET and Diode<95% Rating

Result: Pass

Component	Rating	265Vac/50Hz						Result
		12V/0A		12V/4A			12V	
		Startup	Steady->Short	Startup	Steady	Steady->Short	Short (15min)	
Primary MOS	650V	476	542	504	514	542	536	PASS
KP40512WGA	100V	90.6	86.4	87	71.4	94.8	94.8	PASS

Waveforms:



4.2 Bmax Test

Standard: Steady state rated load: $B_{max} \leq 0.3T$.

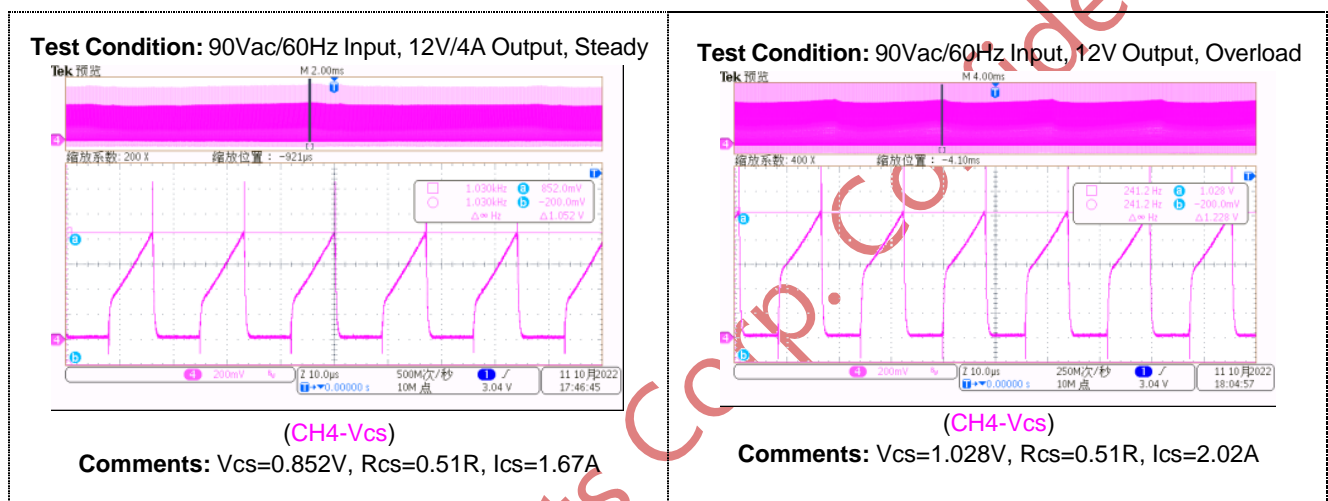
Transient and its peak load: $B_{max} \leq 0.32T$.

Result: Pass

Note: The turn numbers of the transform are 42, and the sectional area is 119mm², Lp is 680μH, Rcs=0.51R.

Bmax(T)	90Vac/60Hz	Bmax_Limit(T)	Result
Steady	0.227	0.3T	PASS
OverLoad	0.273	0.32T	PASS

Waveforms:



4.3 Thermal Test

Test Condition: 90Vac/60Hz, 265Vac/50Hz input; 12V/4A output; Demo board in a 106.5mm*46mm*34.3mm nylon box; Burn-in until the temperature is stable @ 45°C ambience without airflow.

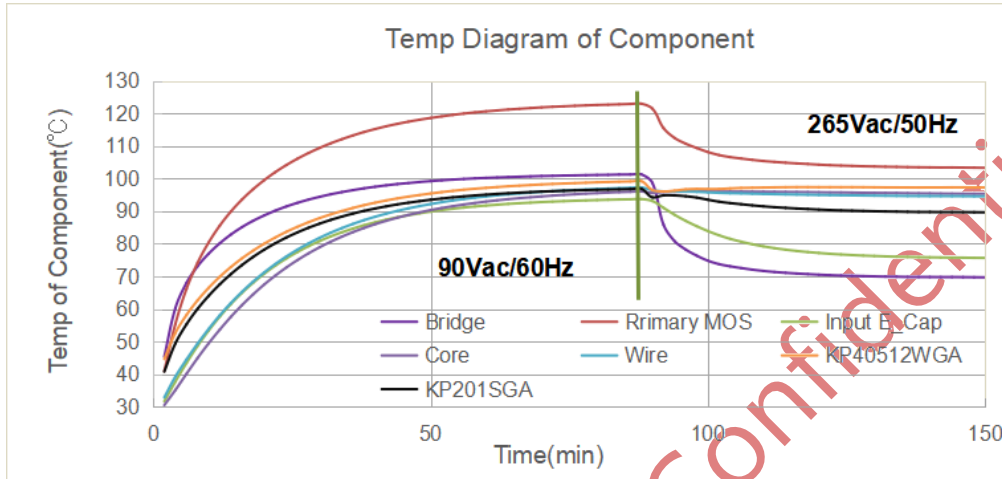
Standard: Temp of MOS, IC, Diode, Bridge, E-Cap, Core, Wire and Nylon Box < safe temp (showed below).

Result: Pass

Test Data:

T(°C)	Temp in box @ 45°C ambience				Safety Temp
	90Vac	115Vac	230Vac	265Vac	
KP201	96.86	90.73	91.4	89.64	120
Primary MOS	122.97	109.6	109.5	103.29	125
KP40512WGA	99.21	92.74	94.98	97.27	125
Input E-Cap	93.72	84.89	78.65	75.67	100
Core of Transformer	96.05	90.76	94.55	95.34	110

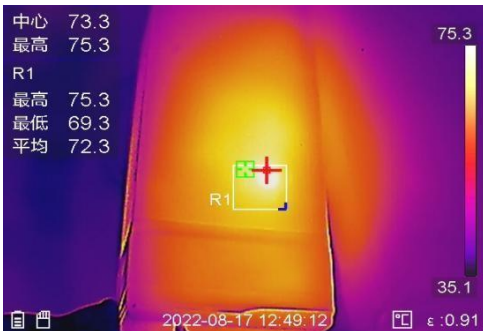
Wire of Transformer	97.26	91.39	94.19	94.56	110
Bridge	101.28	89.78	73.41	69.7	125
Nylon Box	75.3	68.5	70.9	64.8	77



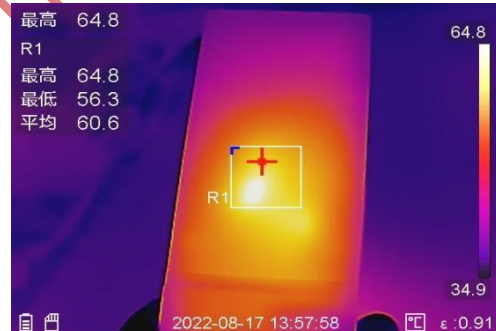
Temp of Nylon Box @ 90Vac/265Vac

Test Condition: 90Vac/60Hz Input, 12V/4A Output

Test Condition: 90Vac/60Hz Input, 12V/4A Output

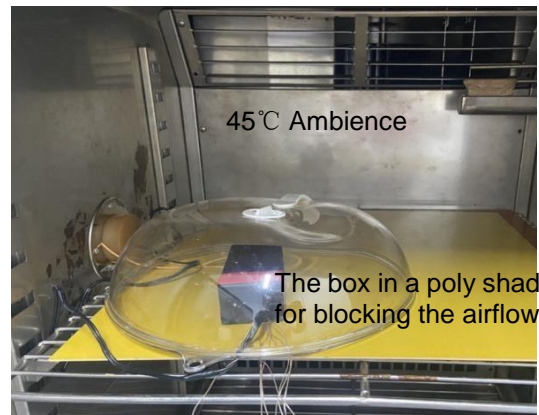
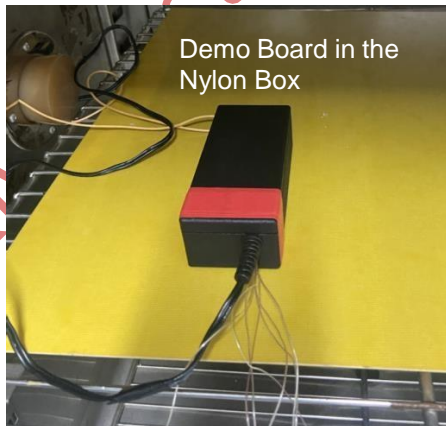


Comments: T-box=75.3°C



Comments: T-box=64.8°C

Test Ambience



5 EMC/EMS Test Result

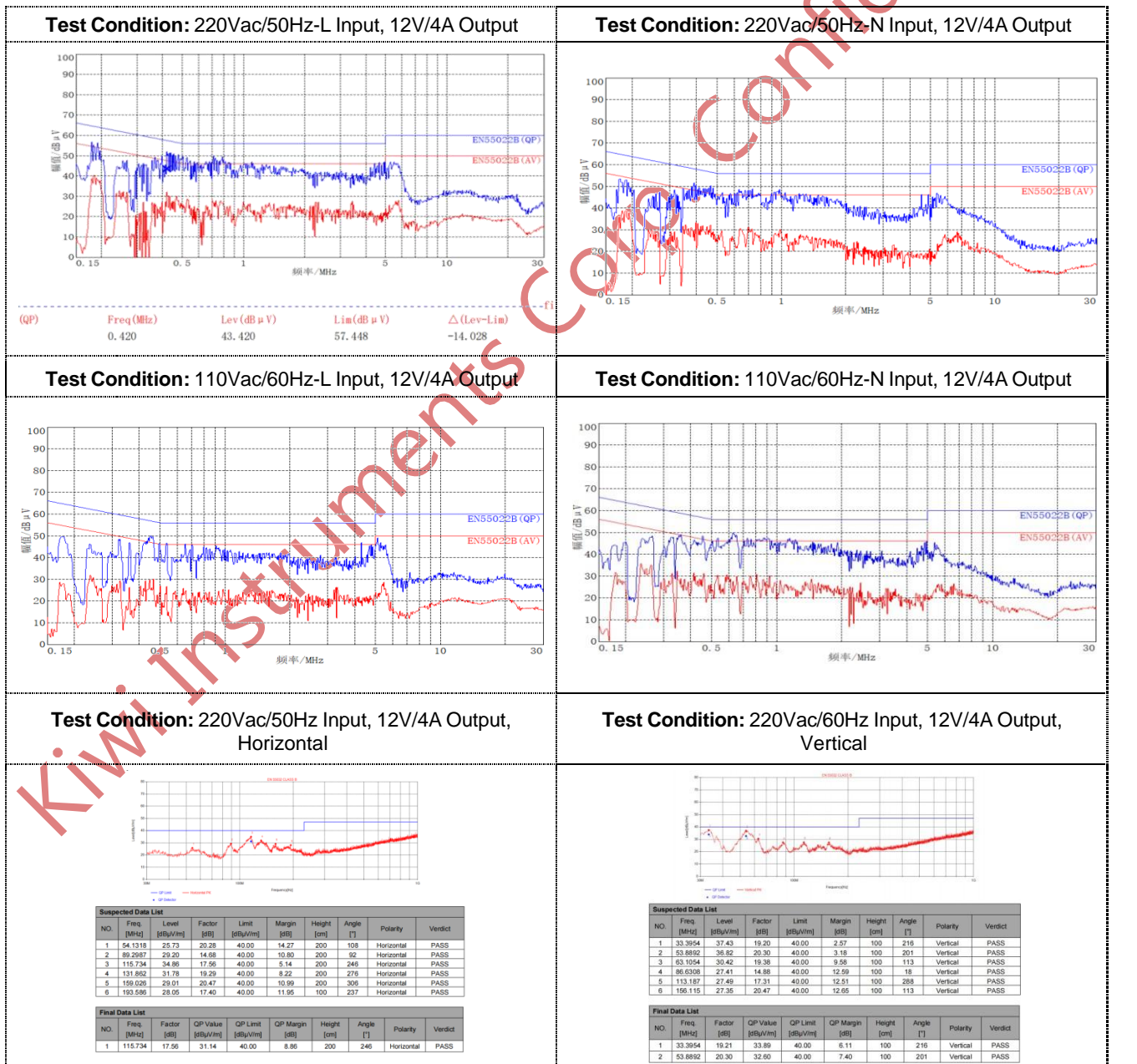
5.1 Conducted and Radiation Emissions

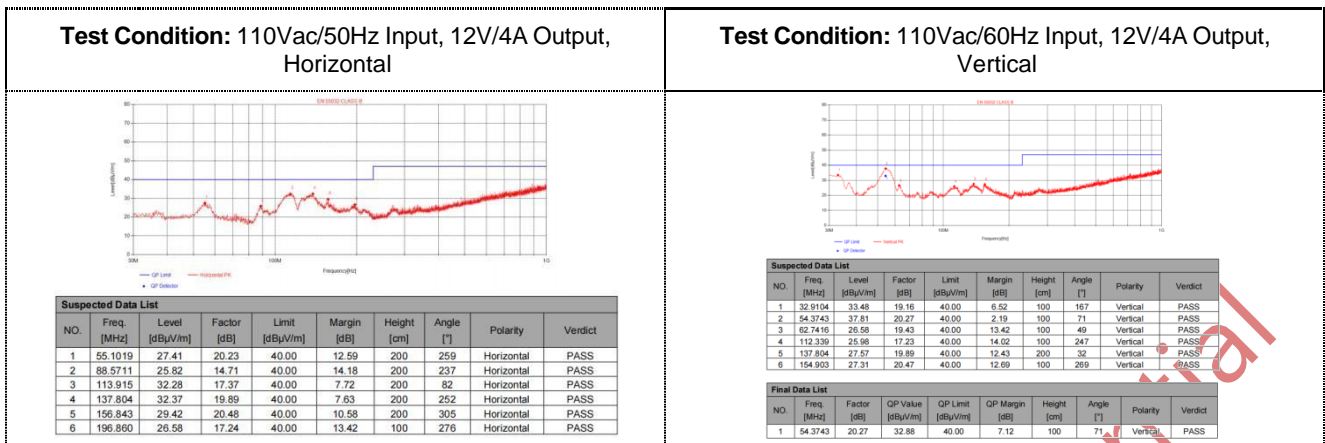
Standard:

standard	EN55022 ClassB/EN55032 ClassB
content	CE & RE
requirement	6dB margin

Result: Pass

Note: Tested in the nylon box with 1.5m #18 AWG cable and the resistor load is connected to the earth.





5.2 Surge Test

Test Condition: Input 220Vac/50Hz, output 12V/4A. Surge testing is completed according to IEC61000-4-5 each injection phase below is tested with 5 times and hold for 60 seconds before next one.

Standard: Level3, common mode voltage 2kV, difference mode voltage 1kV.

Result: Pass

Injection Location	Surge Level(V)	Injection Phase (°)	Test Result (Pass/Fail)
L to N	+1000	0	Pass
	+1000	90	Pass
	+1000	180	Pass
	+1000	270	Pass
	-1000	0	Pass
	-1000	90	Pass
	-1000	180	Pass
	-1000	270	Pass
L to PE	+2000	0	Pass
	+2000	90	Pass
	+2000	180	Pass
	+2000	270	Pass
	-2000	0	Pass
	-2000	90	Pass
	-2000	180	Pass
	-2000	270	Pass
N to PE	+2000	0	Pass
	+2000	90	Pass
	+2000	180	Pass
	+2000	270	Pass
	-2000	0	Pass
	-2000	90	Pass
	-2000	180	Pass
	-2000	270	Pass



**High Performance 12V/4A Adapter Charger with
KP201 and KP40512**

L+N to PE	+2000	0	Pass
	+2000	90	Pass
	+2000	180	Pass
	+2000	270	Pass
	-2000	0	Pass
	-2000	90	Pass
	-2000	180	Pass
	-2000	270	Pass

5.3 ESD Test

Test Condition: Input 220Vac/50Hz, output 12V/4A. Discharge 10 times on each output terminals at each test voltage according to IEC61000-4-2.

Standard: Level4, air discharge 15kV, contact discharge 8kV.

Result: Pass

Air Discharge		Contact Discharge	
Test Voltage (kV)	Result	Test Voltage (kV)	Result
16	Pass	9	Pass
-16	Pass	-9	Pass



Revision History

DATE	REV	DESCRIPTION
2022/11/21	1.0	First Release